

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS**

**LOK SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 3800**

TO BE ANSWERED ON THE 11TH AUGUST, 2026/ SHRAVANA 20, 1948 (SAKA)

ANTI NARCOTICS CAMPAIGN AND DRIVE

**3800. SHRI M K RAGHAVAN:
ADV. ADOOR PRAKASH:**

Will the Minister of HOME AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

(a) whether the Government has taken a note of the successful anti-narcotics drive 'Operation Toofan' launched by the State of Kerala recently;

(b) whether the Government will take initiative for a similar anti-narcotics drive nation-wide and will provide special assistance for States and UTs and if so, the details thereof;

(c) whether the Government noted that as per National Crime Record Bureau (NCRB) data the number of cases registered under the Narcotic Drugs & Psychotropic Substances (NDPS) Act are comparatively lower in some states which are having large drug seizures and if not, the reasons therefor;

(d) the details of drug seizure, the number of cases registered and the number of convictions during the last three years and the current years, State wise;

(e) whether the Government is aware of the low conviction rate in the drug seizure cases and if so, the details thereof; and

(f) whether the Government has any proposal to launch a nationwide multi-agency operation involving State Police, Narcotics Control Bureau, Customs, Coast Guard and other enforcement agencies on the lines of these campaigns to identify, arrest and prosecute drug traffickers and dismantle organised narcotics networks?

ANSWER

**MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS
(SHRI NITYANAND RAI)**

(a) Government is aware about launching the Statewide anti-narcotics campaign, “Operation Toofan – The Narco Hunt”, on 2nd June, 2026 by the State of Kerala, with the objective of curbing the drug menace across the State.

(b) To address the challenge of illicit drug trafficking & abuse of drugs, Vision Document on Narcotics Control (2026-2029) has been released on 26.06.2026. The Vision Document is to be implemented by the concerned Central Ministries/ Departments/ Agencies and the State Governments/UTs as per the action points and timelines specifically mentioned for each Central Ministry/ Department/ Agency in a timespan of three years. It is further envisaged that States and Districts would prepare their vision for 3 years Road Map to control drugs in consonance with the National Road Map outlined in the Vision Document. The four key focus areas outlined in the vision document are as under: -

- (i) Enforcement (Intelligence & Operations)**
- (ii) Precursors & Synthetic Drugs Control**
- (iii) Demand & Harm Reduction**
- (iv) Capacity Building & Coordination**

Further, the Government of India through Narcotics Control Bureau (NCB) provides financial assistance to the States and UTs under the scheme "Assistance to States and UTs for Narcotics Control". The financial assistance to the extent of Rs. 24.42 crore were released to the States/UTs during the last five years under the scheme.

(c) to (e) National Crime Records Bureau (NCRB) collects data from State/ UTs and publishes. Before compilation and publication of the data, it is duly validated and certified by the concerned Additional Director General/ Inspector General in-charge of the State Crime Records Bureau (SCRB)/ Crime Investigation Department (CID) of respective States/ UTs.

As per latest data published by NCRB pertaining to the year 2024; 'State-wise/ UT-wise drug seizures' and 'State-wise/ UT-wise number of cases registered (CR), number of convictions (CON) and conviction rate (CVR)' under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances (NDPS) Act, 1985 during the 2022-2024 are at Annexure-I and Annexure-II respectively.

(f) The Vision Document on Narcotics Control (2026–2029) released on 26.06.2026 envisages intelligence-driven, network-centric enforcement with enhanced inter-agency coordination to identify, investigate and dismantle organised drug trafficking networks. Under the Vision Document,

enforcement agencies, including NCB, State Police, Customs, Coast Guard and other concerned agencies, are working in close coordination through institutional mechanisms such as NCORD, the Joint Coordination Committee (JCC), intelligence sharing platforms and joint operations. The strategy focuses on identifying and dismantling major drug cartels, targeting traffickers at the transnational, interstate, state and district levels, undertaking mandatory financial investigations in commercial quantity cases, disrupting proceeds of crime and effectively prosecuting offenders.

State-wise/ UT-wise drug seizures under the NDPS Act, 1985 during the 2022-2024

SL	State/UT	2022			2023			2024		
		Kgs.	Nos.	Ltrs.	Kgs.	Nos.	Ltrs.	Kgs.	Nos.	Ltrs.
1	Andhra Pradesh	169223.567	11803	0	54630.795	5525	7.275	52141.237	8028	4.8
2	Arunachal Pradesh	3533.650	0	0	3015.778	1748	0	164.505	681	0
3	Assam	49515.645	5281488	4397079.600	30733.363	3609812	1815347.226	23650.867	3331509	739090.690
4	Bihar	31985.903	47437	18237.900	60107.894	39743	6114.789	32988.009	163024	10927.470
5	Chhattisgarh	25427.599	519809	44403.200	23589.264	1502999	3714.614	28903.346	268145	930.700
6	Goa	206.840	0	0	171.794	0	0	281.916	0	0
7	Gujarat	29230.550	185	1242.680	23015.738	33338	2413.500	13304.471	12041	1189.838
8	Haryana	24949.364	878887	980.450	25557.001	536825	2511.100	25606.549	1043966	4877.440
9	Himachal Pradesh	943.433	94208	225.500	1391.624	1242131	1481.207	1313.363	4054486	18.300
10	Jharkhand	37322.623	4601	257.950	45017.111	365	586.800	37193.882	9812	1165.700
11	Karnataka	10577.238	2820	34.000	12590.952	7284	13.700	13575.924	20214	3808.400
12	Kerala	5639.273	2808	0.043	3158.526	625	0	4796.32	1553	1.546
13	Madhya Pradesh	70722.635	35655	6702.520	68513.67	56495	5569.300	95892.885	306032	15014.900
14	Maharashtra	20185.509	22672	5240.308	22044.77	32376	6936.53	32565.864	111992	1526.92
15	Manipur	18454.016	834967	3461.830	4135.776	223559	1181.320	161.179	121357	7.200
16	Meghalaya	3993.255	19325	28.900	1391.956	0	8742.500	5096.694	308	534.900
17	Mizoram	388.530	0	63.800	262.762	0	10.000	1653.281	0	0.000
18	Nagaland	7791.296	169433	251.560	1027.439	111363	526.378	4603.01	105408	1919.600
19	Odisha	144181.034	0	0	171492.546	8220	9863.408	141703.563	23746519	5886.3
20	Punjab	49421.858	6246151	5017.200	47609.38	8619885	3747.644	42951.283	29554530	192.140
21	Rajasthan	155161.550	684188	15.800	242769.223	427971	5596.990	205244.958	953187	293.570
22	Sikkim	24.083	24629	9.803	1.297	33670	173	1.686	26060	205.5
23	Tamil Nadu	27509.701	76540	58.645	24318.971	38170	15.432	21807.804	165810	22.374
24	Telangana	31771.630	512	100.370	28947.158	5795	30.784	21958.792	14985	328.531
25	Tripura	61795.360	155423	12294.500	33297.618	418945	13639.150	17750.496	1792968	6412.145
26	Uttar Pradesh	1051997.001	933689	76593.980	70273.2	1213826	26553.800	73283.983	726132	7329.200
27	Uttarakhand	1492.520	155201	307.000	1815.544	797938	218.000	2702.292	270340	0.000
28	West Bengal	23897.767	631624	67182.860	18002.775	1256558	45277.871	22897.096	498618	60377.169
29	A&N Islands	60.679	325	2.600	334.921	630	49.700	6113	1463	0.000
30	Chandigarh	360.005	2627	0	290.095	958	1	56.467	732	1823
31	D&N Haveli and Daman & Diu	11.154	0	0	4.233	0	0	7.902	0	0
32	Delhi	5512.448	353168	0	4466.244	519756	4070.72	7155.794	932128	900
33	Jammu & Kashmir	17192.409	300776	956.100	11358.528	158776	5185.676	4977.21	134699	552.800
34	Ladakh	0.735	0	0	72.768	0	0	15.886	0	0
35	Lakshadweep	4.228	0	0	1.385	0	0	2.747	0	0
36	Puducherry	90.448	20	0	127.99	0	0	46.864	0	0
	TOTAL	2080575.536	17490971	4640749.099	1035540.089	20905286	1969579.414	942571.125	68376727	865341.133

Source: Crime in India (NCRB)

State-wise/ UT-wise number of cases registered (CR), number of convictions (CON) and conviction rate (CVR) under NDPS Act, 1985 during 2022-2024

SL	State/UT	2022			2023			2024		
		CR	CON	CVR	CR	CON	CVR	CR	CON	CVR
1	Andhra Pradesh	1391	24	6.1	1731	67	26.6	1940	19	8.0
2	Arunachal Pradesh	306	5	20.8	264	3	6.4	238	11	18.3
3	Assam	2902	88	29.5	3069	212	32.8	3335	199	28.4
4	Bihar	1823	194	81.2	2126	263	83.8	2411	348	89.5
5	Chhattisgarh	1155	289	59.7	1286	209	56.3	1345	344	31.9
6	Goa	153	25	62.5	140	31	51.7	162	44	75.9
7	Gujarat	508	8	25.0	561	34	58.6	580	34	38.6
8	Haryana	3815	297	49.0	3808	671	46.0	3325	611	43.9
9	Himachal Pradesh	1516	152	38.4	2146	226	27.4	1715	267	28.0
10	Jharkhand	464	67	48.6	537	109	45.6	806	170	39.4
11	Karnataka	6399	3117	89.9	6763	4453	91.0	4165	3701	89.2
12	Kerala	26619	14549	99.4	30697	20635	99.2	27149	21751	96.2
13	Madhya Pradesh	4811	1969	81.4	3820	1481	73.8	4460	1658	65.9
14	Maharashtra	13830	5309	71.1	15610	6029	83.2	15641	4718	80.6
15	Manipur	518	10	58.8	288	20	54.1	100	6	46.2
16	Meghalaya	116	11	61.1	189	29	49.2	98	34	33.7
17	Mizoram	245	92	95.8	264	68	97.1	340	117	88.0
18	Nagaland	242	27	58.7	357	52	88.1	217	111	77.1
19	Odisha	1891	12	8.8	1841	35	4.3	2098	17	6.0
20	Punjab	12442	3569	79.2	11589	6324	82.7	8973	6181	85.5
21	Rajasthan	3821	426	75.8	4958	720	80.8	5246	986	77.0
22	Sikkim	41	0	0.0	31	2	9.5	33	2	8.3
23	Tamil Nadu	10385	1990	81.3	10126	3877	81.1	11037	2971	77.6
24	Telangana	1279	69	27.4	1487	73	22.7	2183	247	48.1
25	Tripura	562	13	11.7	634	16	11.8	470	18	5.0
26	Uttar Pradesh	11541	2927	83.3	9387	3961	87.3	5941	4504	88.0
27	Uttarakhand	1440	124	76.1	1335	789	93.5	1162	2435	95.4
28	West Bengal	1608	139	27.2	1007	87	11.5	1059	25	4.3
29	A&N Islands	52	9	28.1	77	8	61.5	73	28	96.6
30	Chandigarh	182	64	83.1	147	67	73.6	90	135	78.5
31	D&N Haveli and Daman & Diu	11	0	0.0	4	0	0.0	5	0	0.0
32	Delhi	1179	189	70.0	1325	227	81.4	1789	196	63.6
33	Jammu & Kashmir	1837	99	41.3	2232	195	53.0	1550	227	51.2
34	Ladakh	8	7	100.0	20	2	100.0	21	10	100.0
35	Lakshadweep	3	4	100.0	6	0	-	12	1	100.0
36	Puducherry	141	5	100.0	148	7	100.0	121	0	-
	TOTAL	115236	35879	82.2	120010	50982	83.7	109890	52126	81.9

Source: Crime in India (NCRB)