

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT
LOK SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 2378
TO BE ANSWERED ON 03.08.2026**

PREVENTION FROM INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS

2378. SHRI RAJA A:

Will the Minister of LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT be pleased to state:

- (a) the details of number of accidents that occurred in factories, including the number of persons dead and injured during the last three years and in the current year upto 30th of June, 2026 in the country, State/UT and year-wise;**
- (b) the details of primary causes of such accidents and the industries with highest number of such incidents;**
- (c) the details regarding inspections conducted, cases registered and penalties collected for ensuring compliance with factory safety standards; and**
- (d) the details of compensation provided by the Government to the families of the affected workers and the steps taken to improve their safety?**

ANSWER

**MINISTER OF STATE FOR LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT
(SUSHRI SHOBHA KARANDLAJE)**

(a) to (d): The Central Government has enacted the Occupational Safety, Health and Working Conditions (OSH&WC) Code, 2020, which has come into force with effect from 21.11.2025 to regulate occupational safety, health and working conditions of the persons employed in an establishment including factory and for matters connected therewith or incidental thereto.

Directorate General Occupational Safety and Health (DGOSH), an attached office of Ministry of Labour and Employment collects the data of accidental deaths and injuries of workers from States / Union Territories (UTs) in case of factories registered under Factories Act, 1948 [now subsumed under OSH & WC Code 2020]. The major causes of accidents are persons falling from height, fire, explosion, machinery moved by mechanical power, electrocution, struck by falling bodies, etc. As per information received from States / UTs, 64176, 67674 and 74426 number of factories were inspected

Contd..2/-

during 2022, 2023 and 2024 respectively. Further, the details of fatal and non - fatal injuries in factories, state-wise, during calendar year 2022 to 2024 are at Annexure-I and Annexure II respectively. The details prosecution, conviction, penalty imposed in registered factories during 2022 - 2024 is at Annexure III.

The Government has also enacted Code on Social Security (CoSS) 2020 which has come to effect with effect from 21.11.2025. As per CoSS, 2020 the compensation related issues are dealt at State / Union Territories level.

ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PARTS (a) TO (d) OF LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 2378 FOR 03.08.2026 BY SHRI RAJA A REGARDING PREVENTION FROM INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS

State/UT-wise details of Fatal Injuries in registered factories (2022 – 2024)

Sl.	State/UT	2022	2023	2024
1	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	NIL	NIL	NIL
2	Andhra Pradesh	76	71	59
3	Arunachal Pradesh	NIL	NIL	NIL
4	Assam	8	9	8
5	Bihar	4	4	12
6	Chandigarh	NIL	NIL	NIL
7	Chhattisgarh	78	74	119
8	DD & DNH	#	#	#
9	Delhi	36	6	21
10	Goa	5	6	5
11	Gujarat	240	221	188
12	Haryana	22	19	37
13	Himachal Pradesh	#	#	#
14	Jammu and Kashmir	3	3	#
15	Jharkhand	23	26	21
16	Karnataka	43	53	60
17	Kerala	9	22	20
18	Lakshadweep	*	*	*
19	Madhya Pradesh	36	33	35
20	Maharashtra	178	190	157
21	Manipur	NIL	NIL	NIL
22	Meghalaya	3	2	NIL
23	Mizoram	#	NIL	#
24	Nagaland	NIL	NIL	NIL
25	Odisha	54	54	47
26	Puducherry	5	4	3
27	Punjab	9	37	#
28	Rajasthan	32	25	46
29	Sikkim	*	*	*
30	Tamil Nadu	117	184	153
31	Telangana	60	65	71
32	Tripura	2	1	1
33	Uttar Pradesh	#	#	#
34	Uttarakhand	19	18	9
35	West Bengal	#	#	59
Total		1062	1127	1131

Data Source: Data collected by DGOSH from States / UTs.

N.B.: (i) *: There are no registered factories in this States /Union Territories

(ii) #: Data not reported by the States / UTs.

ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PARTS (a) TO (d) OF LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 2378 FOR 03.08.2026 BY SHRI RAJA A REGARDING PREVENTION FROM INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS

State/UT-wise details of Non- Fatal Injuries in registered factories (2022 – 2024)

Sl.	State/UT	2022	2023	2024
1	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	39	30	18
2	Andhra Pradesh	95	75	88
3	Arunachal Pradesh	NIL	NIL	NIL
4	Assam	38	22	26
5	Bihar	14	24	25
6	Chandigarh	NIL	NIL	NIL
7	Chhattisgarh	77	71	80
8	DD & DNH	#	#	#
9	Delhi	47	9	23
10	Goa	33	41	24
11	Gujarat	653	497	574
12	Haryana	48	40	56
13	Himachal Pradesh	#	#	#
14	Jammu and Kashmir	20	67	#
15	Jharkhand	41	41	38
16	Karnataka	254	264	338
17	Kerala	67	62	68
18	Lakshadweep	*	*	*
19	Madhya Pradesh	269	205	224
20	Maharashtra	819	818	881
21	Manipur	NIL	NIL	NIL
22	Meghalaya	3	1	5
23	Mizoram	#	NIL	#
24	Nagaland	NIL	NIL	NIL
25	Odisha	47	97	101
26	Puducherry	22	34	15
27	Punjab	23	32	#
28	Rajasthan	91	142	146
29	Sikkim	*	*	*
30	Tamil Nadu	205	243	317
31	Telangana	51	118	#
32	Tripura	1	NIL	1
33	Uttar Pradesh	#	#	#
34	Uttarakhand	49	48	48
35	West Bengal	#	#	#
Total		3006	2981	3096

Data Source: Data collected by DGOSH from States / UTs.

N.B.: (i) *: There are no registered factories in this States /Union Territories

(ii) #: Data not reported by the States / UTs.

ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PARTS (a) TO (d) OF LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 2378 FOR 03.08.2026 BY SHRI RAJA A REGARDING PREVENTION FROM INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS

Prosecutions and Convictions under Section 92 and 96-A of Factories Act 1948**

Sl.	State/UT	2022					
		No. of prosecutions			No. of convictions	Penalty imposed	
		pending from previous year	launched during the year	decided during the year		Imprisonment	Total fine imposed
1	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	#	#	#	#	#	#
2	Andhra Pradesh	1925	269	168	137	#	2526000
3	Arunachal Pradesh	#	#	#	#	#	#
4	Assam	22	26	#	#	#	#
5	Bihar	273	34	#	#	#	#
6	Chandigarh	#	#	#	#	#	#
7	Chhattisgarh	457	238	238	144	#	19198000
8	DD & DNH	#	#	#	#	#	#
9	Delhi	220	30	49	49	#	614000
10	Goa	22	2	2	1	#	50000
11	Gujarat	14619	2806	3890	1497	#	22444000
12	Haryana	6814	4787	3256	1946	#	10924200
13	Himachal Pradesh	#	#	#	#	#	#
14	Jammu and Kashmir	41	13	#	#	#	#
15	Jharkhand	412	33	2	#	#	#
16	Karnataka	613	194	155	86	10	3311100
17	Kerala	216	22	45	37	#	811000
18	Ladakh	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
19	Lakshadweep	*	*	*	*	*	*
20	Madhya Pradesh	2267	118	44	#	#	3069000
21	Maharashtra	2546	481	457	377	#	14526000
22	Manipur	#	#	#	#	#	#
23	Meghalaya	#	#	#	#	#	#
24	Mizoram	#	#	#	#	#	#
25	Nagaland	#	#	#	#	#	#
26	Odisha	2740	80	4	#	#	#
27	Puducherry	6	1	1	#	#	90000
28	Punjab	100	12	10	9	#	172500
29	Rajasthan	325	20	13	4	#	15000
30	Sikkim	*	*	*	*	*	*
31	Tamil Nadu	7906	2688	1872	1858	#	23124250
32	Telangana	2704	182	111	62	#	2605000
33	Tripura	8	4	4	2	#	90000
34	Uttar Pradesh	#	#	#	#	#	#
35	Uttarakhand	13	19	19	#	#	#
36	West Bengal	#	#	#	#	#	#
TOTAL		44249	12059	10340	6209	10	103570050

Data Source: Data collected by DGOSH from States / UTs.

* There are no registered factories in the State/UT.

Data not reported by the States / NIL Data.

** Factories Act 1948 subsumed in OSH & WC Code 2020

Prosecutions and Convictions under Section 92 and 96-A of Factories Act, 1948**

Sl.	State/UT	2023					
		No. of prosecutions			No. of convictions	Penalty imposed	
		pending from previous year	launched during the year	decided during the year		Imprisonment	Total fine imposed
1	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	#	#	#	#	#	#
2	Andhra Pradesh	2019	279	183	185	#	2858500
3	Arunachal Pradesh	#	#	#	#	#	#
4	Assam	122	26	#	#	#	#
5	Bihar	307	14	#	#	#	#
6	Chandigarh	#	#	#	#	#	#
7	Chhattisgarh	457	205	142	110	#	19158000
8	DD & DNH	#	#	#	#	#	#
9	Delhi	201	23	53	53	#	648000
10	Goa	17	4	6	4	#	71000
11	Gujarat	13535	3744	3516	2381	#	27046000
12	Haryana	7443	5122	2556	1426	#	9431500
13	Himachal Pradesh	#	#	#	#	#	#
14	Jammu and Kashmir	54	3	3	3	#	2500
15	Jharkhand	427	69	01	#	#	#
16	Karnataka	652	175	187	93	5	2928000
17	Kerala	195	59	36	24	1	575996
18	Ladakh	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
19	Lakshadweep	*	*	*	*	*	*
20	Madhya Pradesh	2386	88	54	#	#	6045000
21	Maharashtra	2310	401	271	187	#	13448000
22	Manipur	#	#	#	#	#	#
23	Meghalaya	#	#	#	#	#	#
24	Mizoram	#	#	#	#	#	#
25	Nagaland	#	#	#	#	#	#
26	Odisha	2796	73	4	#	#	#
27	Puducherry	5	6	11	#	#	692000
28	Punjab	102	17	6	1	#	90000
29	Rajasthan	264	44	28	18	#	674000
30	Sikkim	*	*	*	*	*	*
31	Tamil Nadu	8770	2218	1886	1882	#	35982750
32	Telangana	2463	228	130	118	9	2944500
33	Tripura	8	5	4	2	#	12000
34	Uttar Pradesh	#	#	#	#	#	#
35	Uttarakhand	14	19	18	#	#	#
36	West Bengal	#	#	#	#	#	#
TOTAL		44547	12822	9095	6487	15	122607746

Data Source: Data collected by DGOSH from States / UTs.

* There are no registered factories in the State/UT.

Data not reported by the States / NIL Data.

** Factories Act 1948 subsumed in OSH & WC Code 2020

Prosecutions and Convictions under Section 92 and 96-A of Factories Act 1948 **

Sl.	State/UT	2024					
		No. of prosecutions			No. of convictions	Penalty imposed	
		pending from previous year	launched during the year	decided during the year		Imprisonment	Total fine imposed
1	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	Andhra Pradesh	1759	342	228	165	0	5256000
3	Arunachal Pradesh	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Assam	#	12	#	#	#	#
5	Bihar	321	16	0	0	0	0
6	Chandigarh	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	Chhattisgarh	518	373	118	117	0	9713500
8	DD & DNH	#	#	#	#	#	#
9	Delhi	171	41	55	55	0	208000
10	Goa	20	2	1	1	0	100000
11	Gujarat	13250	3993	3231	2988	#	26289721
12	Haryana	8550	4019	3005	1608	0	10268500
13	Himachal Pradesh	#	#	#	#	#	#
14	Jammu and Kashmir	#	#	#	#	#	#
15	Jharkhand	513	15	0	0	0	0
16	Karnataka	638	178	138	97	0	2685003
17	Kerala	213	25	45	26	0	887000
18	Ladakh	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
19	Lakshadweep	*	*	*	*	*	*
20	Madhya Pradesh	2420	145	60	0	0	3774000
21	Maharashtra	2753	772	400	239	0	10996000
22	Manipur	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	Meghalaya	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	Mizoram	#	#	#	#	#	#
25	Nagaland	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	Odisha	2865	83	2	0	0	0
27	Puducherry	0	4	4	0	0	706050
28	Punjab	#	#	#	#	#	#
29	Rajasthan	295	23	32	13	0	857000
30	Sikkim	*	*	*	*	*	*
31	Tamil Nadu	9102	4335	2566	2565	0	5027940
32	Telangana	2880	453	310	69	0	2205000
33	Tripura	10	9	5	5	0	38000
34	Uttar Pradesh	#	#	#	#	#	#
35	Uttarakhand	15	5	16	0	0	100000
36	West Bengal	402	50	16	16	0	940000
TOTAL		46695	14895	10232	7964	0	80051714

Data Source: Data collected by DGOSH from States / UTs.

* There are no registered factories in the States /UT.

Data not reported by the States / NIL Data.

** Factories Act 1948 subsumed in OSH & WC Code 2020.
