

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF HOUSING AND URBAN AFFAIRS
LOK SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 3097
TO BE ANSWERED ON DECEMBER 18, 2025**

**IMPLEMENTATION AND PROGRESS UNDER SWACHH BHARAT MISSION–
URBAN (SBM-U) AND SBM-U 2.0**

NO. 3097. SHRI PRADEEP KUMAR SINGH:
SHRI BHARATSINHJI SHANKARJI DABHI:
SHRI ALOK SHARMA:
SHRI BALABHADRA MAJHI:
SHRI BIBHU PRASAD TARAI:
SHRI VIJAY BAGHEL:
SHRI GODAM NAGESH:
SMT. SMITA UDAY WAGH:
SHRI KHAGEN MURMU:

Will the Minister of HOUSING AND URBAN AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

- (a) the status of implementation of Swachh Bharat Mission–Urban (SBM-U) and SBM-U 2.0 including progress in achieving garbage-free and open-defecation-free ratings across the country, city and State-wise, particularly in Maharashtra and Jalgaon Lok Sabha Constituency;**
- (b) the details of waste processing capacity created under SBM-U and SBM-U 2.0 including the number of operational solid waste management plants, material recovery facilities, construction and demolition waste plants and bio-mining sites, State-wise;**
- (c) whether the Government has conducted any evaluation of SBM-U and SBM-U 2.0;**
- (d) if so, the major findings regarding sanitation outcomes, waste segregation levels and city performance under Swachh Survekshan thereof, city-wise including improvements recorded in Maharashtra and Jalgaon Municipal Corporation; and**
- (e) the steps taken to integrate technologies, start-ups and digital platforms including for waste tracking, citizen grievance redressal and Swachh certification process?**

ANSWER
THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE
MINISTRY OF HOUSING AND URBAN AFFAIRS
(SHRI TOKHAN SAHU)

(a) : Swachh Bharat Mission- Urban is under implementation in all the urban areas of the country including Jalgaon Municipal Corporation, Maharashtra since 2014. To carry forward the progress made under first phase, SBM-U 2.0 was launched during October, 2021. All the States/UTs have been declared Open Defecation Free under SBM-U. State-wise and city-wise details of ODF & GFC rating alongwith the status of implementation of SBM-U with respect to collection of waste, segregation and processing of municipal waste is available at <https://sbmurban.org/>.

(b) : Under Solid Waste Management component of SBM-U 2.0, action plans have been approved for setting up of waste to composting plants of 47204 tonnes per day (TPD), bio-methanation plants of 8701.5 TPD, Material Recovery Facilities (MRFs) of 43833 TPD, Waste to Electricity plants of 4462 TPD, Sanitary Landfill (SLF) of 24125 TPD, Transfer station of 20643.02 TPD, Construction & Demolition (C&D) waste processing plants of 8450 TPD alongwith 580 mechanical road sweepers and remediation of 19.25 Cr MT of legacy waste. As of now, 7783 solid waste processing facilities have been established.

State-wise details of waste processing facilities along with status of remediation of legacy waste dumpsites are available on website at <https://sbmurban.org/swachh-bharat-mission-progress>.

(c) & (d) : As per evaluation report of Centrally Sponsored Schemes on Urban Transformation and Skill Development conducted by Development Monitoring and Evaluation Office (DMEO), NITI Aayog released during September, 2025, SBM-U & SBM-U 2.0 has significantly improved dignity and safety, especially for women, the elderly, and vulnerable communities. Primary analysis findings revealed a reduction in open urination and defecation across their cities post- construction of IHHLs under SBM-U, with 94% stating that no household members continued open defecation, indicating a strong behavioral shift. The intervention also improved privacy and personal safety, especially for women and the elderly in slum areas.

On improved solid waste management, the report stated that significant impact has been achieved leading to cleaner public spaces and reduced environmental hazards.

In addition, MoHUA has been conducting an annual cleanliness survey – Swachh Survekshan since the year 2016, to further trigger positive competition amongst cities towards achieving the objectives of the Mission.

As per the findings of Swachh Survekshan 2024 report, 4,443 ULBs across the country practice segregated door to door collection in more than 25 % of the wards. Also, 2,334 cities have at least 80 % of all toilets, including IHHL, CT & PT, attached to sewage. The findings of Swachh Survekshan 2024 may be accessed at https://ss-2024.s3.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/PDFs/SSU_Report_21072025.pdf. The Garbage Free Cities Star Rating results may also be accessed at <https://sbmurban.org/gfc-result-dashboard-2024-25>.

(e) : MoHUA promotes technology innovation for solid and liquid waste management. To provide an enabling environment in the waste management sector, in collaboration with Department for Promotion of Industry and Internal Trade (DPIIT), start-ups and entrepreneurs are identified through a challenge mode. Also, a incubation center has been set up at Startup Incubation and Innovation Center (SIIC), IIT Kanpur for providing one year of incubation support to the shortlisted organizations. Further to promote citizen participation and redressal of grievance, one-stop grievance redressal platform, Swachhata App has also been made available to citizens to submit any complaints related to cleanliness. In addition, a public dashboard captures live data at <https://swachhurban.org> for project monitoring.
