



2024/2756

24.10.2024

COUNCIL DECISION (CFSP) 2024/2756
of 24 October 2024
amending Decision (CFSP) 2022/2319 concerning restrictive measures in view of the situation in
Haiti

THE COUNCIL OF THE EUROPEAN UNION,

Having regard to the Treaty on European Union, and in particular Article 29 thereof,

Having regard to Council Decision (CFSP) 2022/2319 of 25 November 2022 concerning restrictive measures in view of the situation in Haiti ⁽¹⁾, and in particular Article 4(1) thereof,

Having regard to the proposal from the High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy,

Whereas:

- (1) On 25 November 2022, the Council adopted Decision (CFSP) 2022/2319.
- (2) On 27 September 2024, the United Nations Security Council ('UNSC') Committee established pursuant to UNSC Resolution 2653 (2022), added two persons to the list of persons and entities subject to restrictive measures.
- (3) Decision (CFSP) 2022/2319 should therefore be amended accordingly,

HAS ADOPTED THIS DECISION:

Article 1

Annex I to Decision (CFSP) 2022/2319 is amended in accordance with the Annex to this Decision.

Article 2

This Decision shall enter into force on the date of its publication in the *Official Journal of the European Union*.

Done at Brussels, 24 October 2024.

For the Council

The President

BÓKA J.

⁽¹⁾ OJ L 307, 28.11.2022, p. 135.

ANNEX

In Annex I to Decision (CFSP) 2022/2319, in the 'List of persons referred to in Article 1(1), Article 2(1) and Article 3(1), and of entities referred to in Articles 1(1) and 3(1)', under 'PERSONS', the following entries are added:

6. **Prophane VICTOR**. Listed pursuant to paragraph 15 of UNSC Resolution 2653 (2022) for the measures listed in paragraphs 3, 6, and 11, as further elaborated by paragraphs 16(a) and 16(b) of that Resolution.

Function: Former member of the Haitian Parliament, involved in weapons trafficking and using violence to secure political gain.

DOB: –

POB: –

Nationality: Haitian

Date of UN designation: 27 September 2024

Gender: male

Additional information from the narrative summary of reasons for listing provided by the Sanctions Committee:

Prophane Victor has long been involved in activities that threaten the peace, security, and stability of Haiti, as well as the entire region. In particular, he has been supporting and arming gangs, trafficking weapons, diverting government revenues, and using violence to secure his political and financial gains.

Prophane Victor served in the most recent National Assembly (2016-2020), where he was Member of Parliament (*député*) for Petite Rivière, Artibonite department, an area with increasing levels of violence and gang control. To secure his election as *député* in 2016 and his control over the area, Prophane Victor started arming young men in Petite Rivière who went on to form the Gran Grif gang, currently the main perpetrator of human rights abuses, including sexual violence, in the Artibonite department (see S/2023/674, para 75). He is no longer a Member of Parliament and is not serving in any political position.

In addition to securing his political foothold through the use of gangs, Victor is a former senior Customs officer and a businessman who has control over parts of the Customs department, allowing him to build wealth and enabling him to engage in a range of criminal activities with impunity. According to reporting from January 2023, Victor threatened customs officers in their work.

Victor continued to support Gran Grif gang until 2020 and has since supported rival gangs in that area (see S/2023/674, para 75).

7. **Luckson ELAN**. Listed pursuant to paragraph 15 of UNSC Resolution 2653 (2022) for the measures listed in paragraphs 3, 6, and 11, as further elaborated by paragraphs 16(a), 16(b), 16(d), 16(e), and 16(f) of that Resolution.

Function: Leader of Gran Grif gang

DOB: 6 January 1988

POB: –

Nationality: Haitian

Date of UN designation: 27 September 2024

Gender: male

Additional information from the narrative summary of reasons for listing provided by the Sanctions Committee:

Luckson Elan, leader of the Gran Grif gang, has long been involved in activities that threaten the peace, security, and stability of Haiti, as well as the entire region. His gang is the largest and most powerful in the Artibonite Department and has been expanding its territorial control, committing human rights abuses, and trafficking weapons and ammunition.

On February 8, 2023, members of the Coalition of Jean Denis self-defence group intercepted a vehicle coming from Port-au-Prince which was carrying several crates of arms and ammunition destined for the Gran Grif gang (see OHCHR report, "Criminal Violence Extends beyond Port-au-Prince," Nov 2023).

Under Elan's leadership, the human rights abuses and other crimes committed by the gang include extrajudicial killings, rape, recruitment of children, robbery, destruction of property, kidnapping, and hijacking of trucks. For example, on November 30, 2023, Luckson Elan killed a woman for refusing to have sexual relations with him. In April 2024, Gran Grif committed attacks on the judiciary by killing two lawyers.

Between October 2023 and January 2024, Gran Grif committed nine mass kidnappings, including 157 people. Gran Grif has also committed some of the highest levels of child recruitment in Haiti.'
