



2024/2015

23.7.2024

COUNCIL DECISION (CFSP) 2024/2015

of 22 July 2024

on an assistance measure under the European Peace Facility to support the Armed Forces of the Islamic Republic of Mauritania

THE COUNCIL OF THE EUROPEAN UNION,

Having regard to the Treaty on European Union, and in particular Article 28(1) and Article 41(2) thereof,

Having regard to the proposal from the High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy,

Whereas:

- (1) Council Decision (CFSP) 2021/509 ⁽¹⁾ establishes the European Peace Facility (EPF) for the financing by Member States of Union actions under the common foreign and security policy to preserve peace, prevent conflicts and strengthen international security pursuant to Article 21(2), point (c), of the Treaty. In particular, pursuant to Article 1(2) of Decision (CFSP) 2021/509, the EPF is to be used for the financing of assistance measures such as actions to strengthen the capacities of third States and regional and international organisations relating to military and defence matters.
- (2) Mauritania is a key partner in regional, European and international initiatives aimed at strengthening peace and development in the Sahel region. The country is strongly committed to the fight against irregular migration on the Western route. The Union has a strong partnership with the government of Mauritania, with the aim of achieving long-term development through a comprehensive and integrated approach.
- (3) Mauritania plays a major role in the 'European Union's Integrated Strategy in the Sahel', the 'Sahel Coalition' and the 'Partnership for Security and Stability in the Sahel (P3S)', as well as the 'Sahel Alliance'. The international community, including the Union, has made considerable efforts to support Mauritania in its fight against terrorism over the recent years. The Union is committed to a close relationship in support of Mauritania in its fight against the intrusion of non-state armed groups.
- (4) On 4 April 2024, the High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy received a request for the Union to assist the Armed Forces of Mauritania with the procurement of key equipment to enhance their capabilities in the land, air, sea, and medical components.
- (5) Assistance measures are to be implemented taking into account the principles and requirements set out in Decision (CFSP) 2021/509, in particular compliance with Council Common Position 2008/944/CFSP ⁽²⁾, and in line with the rules for the implementation of revenue and expenditure financed under the EPF.
- (6) The Council reaffirms its determination to protect, promote and fulfil human rights, fundamental freedoms and democratic principles and to strengthen the rule of law and good governance, in compliance with the Charter of the United Nations, with the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and with international law, in particular international human rights law and international humanitarian law,

HAS ADOPTED THIS DECISION:

Article 1

Establishment, objectives, scope and duration

1. An assistance measure benefiting Mauritania (the 'beneficiary') to be financed under the European Peace Facility (EPF) (the 'assistance measure') is hereby established.
2. The objectives of the assistance measure are the following:
 - (a) to enhance the capacities of the Armed Forces of Mauritania in the land, air, sea, and medical components in order to ensure security in the country and in the region;
 - (b) to support Mauritania's land and maritime surveillance and deterrence activities, as well as military operations at the country's eastern and southern borders, and in its maritime zone;

⁽¹⁾ Council Decision (CFSP) 2021/509 of 22 March 2021 establishing a European Peace Facility, and repealing Decision (CFSP) 2015/528 (OJ L 102, 24.3.2021, p. 14).

⁽²⁾ Council Common Position 2008/944/CFSP of 8 December 2008 defining common rules governing control of exports of military technology and equipment (OJ L 335, 13.12.2008, p. 99).

- (c) to better protect the civilian population;
 - (d) to contribute to peace and stability in the region.
3. To achieve the objectives set out in paragraph 2, the assistance measure shall finance the following types of equipment not designed to deliver lethal force:
- (a) individual protective equipment for combatants;
 - (b) medical equipment;
 - (c) a range of multi-purpose aeronautical equipment required for ground services of aircraft;
 - (d) a naval patrol boat.

The assistance measure shall also finance related supplies and services, including technical training, where needed.

4. The duration of the assistance measure shall be 36 months from the date of adoption of this Decision.

Article 2

Financial arrangements

1. The financial reference amount intended to cover the expenditure related to the assistance measure shall be EUR 15 000 000.
2. All expenditure shall be managed in accordance with Decision (CFSP) 2021/509 and in line with the rules for the implementation of revenue and expenditure financed under the EPF.

Article 3

Arrangements with the beneficiary

1. The High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy (the 'High Representative') shall make the necessary arrangements with the beneficiary to ensure its compliance with the requirements and conditions established by this Decision as a condition for the provision of support under the assistance measure.
2. The arrangements referred to in paragraph 1 shall include provisions obliging the beneficiary to ensure:
- (a) compliance of the units of the Armed Forces of Mauritania supported under the assistance measure with relevant international law, in particular international human rights law and international humanitarian law;
 - (b) proper and efficient use of any assets provided under the assistance measure for the purposes for which they were provided;
 - (c) sufficient maintenance of any assets provided under the assistance measure to ensure their usability and operational availability over their life cycle;
 - (d) that any assets provided under the assistance measure are not lost, or transferred without the consent of the Facility Committee established by Decision (CFSP) 2021/509 to persons or entities other than those identified in those arrangements, at the end of their life cycle.
3. The arrangements referred to in paragraph 1 shall include provisions on the suspension and termination of support under the assistance measure in the event of the beneficiary being found in breach of the obligations set out in paragraph 2.

Article 4

Implementation

1. The High Representative shall be responsible for ensuring the implementation of this Decision in accordance with Decision (CFSP) 2021/509, and in line with the rules for the implementation of revenue and expenditure financed under the EPF and with the Integrated Methodological Framework for assessing and identifying the required measures and controls for assistance measures under the EPF.
2. The implementation of the activities referred to in Article 1(3) of this Decision shall be carried out by the administrator for assistance measures, including through an administrative arrangement with *Economat des Armées*, in accordance with Article 37 of Decision (CFSP) 2021/509.

*Article 5***Monitoring, control and evaluation**

1. The High Representative shall monitor the compliance by the beneficiary with the obligations set out in Article 3. That monitoring shall be used to provide awareness of the context and the risks of breaches of the obligations set out in Article 3, and to contribute to the prevention of such breaches, including violations of international human rights law and international humanitarian law by the units of the Armed Forces of Mauritania supported under the assistance measure.
2. The post-shipment control of equipment and supplies shall be organised as follows:
 - (a) delivery verification, whereby EPF delivery certificates are to be signed by the end-user forces upon transfer of ownership;
 - (b) reporting on the inventory, whereby the beneficiary is to report annually on the inventory of designated items until such reporting is no longer deemed necessary by the Political and Security Committee (PSC);
 - (c) on-site visits, whereby the beneficiary is to grant the High Representative and the EPF auditors access to conduct on-site checks and EPF audits, upon request.
3. The High Representative shall conduct a final evaluation upon completion of the assistance measure to assess whether the assistance measure has contributed to reaching the objectives set out in Article 1(2).

*Article 6***Reporting**

During the period of implementation, the High Representative shall provide the PSC with six-monthly reports on the implementation of the assistance measure, in accordance with Article 63 of Decision (CFSP) 2021/509. The administrator for assistance measures shall regularly inform the Facility Committee established by Decision (CFSP) 2021/509 on the implementation of revenue and expenditure in accordance with Article 38 of that Decision, including by providing information on the suppliers and subcontractors involved.

*Article 7***Suspension and termination**

1. The PSC may decide to suspend wholly or partially the implementation of the assistance measure in accordance with Article 64 of Decision (CFSP) 2021/509.
2. The PSC may recommend that the Council terminate the assistance measure.

*Article 8***Entry into force**

This Decision shall enter into force on the date of its adoption.

Done at Brussels, 22 July 2024.

For the Council

The President

J. BORRELL FONTELLES